



Presented by Joseph A. Zito Jr.



ed in 2013 by conducting more origin/destination motor coach inspections than any other state in the country.

inspections.

per lane-rule.

Across the board, Pennsylvania's MCSAP is performing at a very high level when compared to that of other states, and your collective efforts are drawing the attention of high-level officials with both the FMCSA and Commercial Vehicle Safety Alliance. Please keep up the great work, and I have no doubt that your dedication and professionalism are saving lives on our highways.



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inspections conducted

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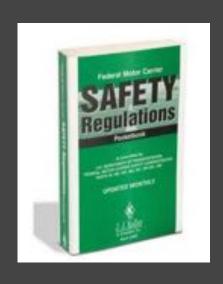
rankings compared to Overdrive's

2013 CSA's Data Trail analysis.

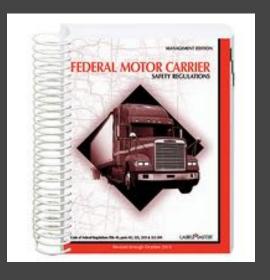


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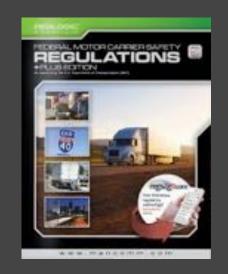
a fixed location.







www.fmcsa.dot.gov





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- Roadside Inspections are a spot-check of driver and vehicle.
- Inspections can occur anywhere and at anytime
- Specially trained and certified inspectors conduct standardized roadside inspections
- Any officer can "pull over a truck," but only trained ones can conduct roadside inspections and submit report
- The Commercial Vehicle Safety Alliance is an association that establishes and disseminates roadside inspection procedures, inspector training courses, and Out-of-Service Criteria



- Conducted roadside, fixed and mobile sites
- Selection both random and risk-based, including traffic enforcement component
- 3.5 to 4 million roadside inspections conducted per year
- Inspection follows standard process
- Average time to conduct: 15-60 minutes depending on level and violations discovered
- Enforcement actions Violations, warnings, citations, fines,
- OOS orders, arrests and others
- Data upload of inspection report information



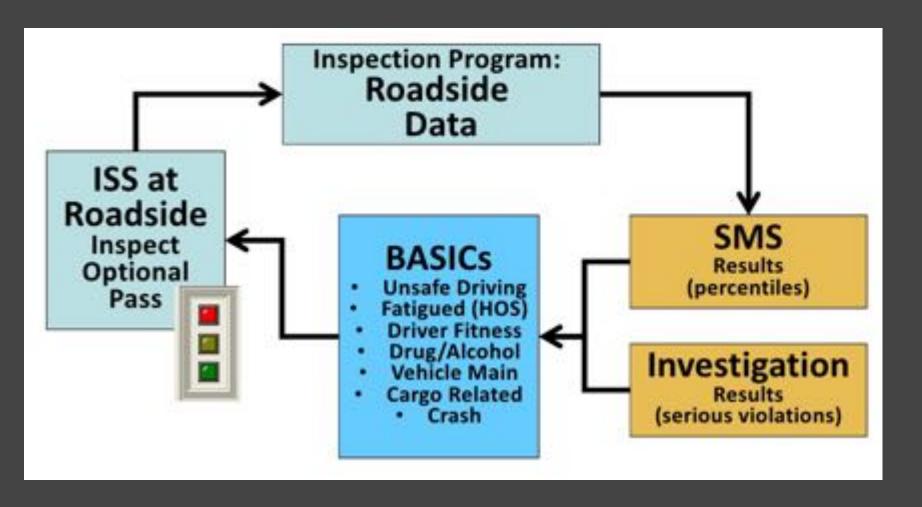
Roadside Inspection Selection Process

- Why did I get pulled over?
- Observation of a violation/defect
- Inspection Selection System (ISS) and
 - Random selection "Systematic"





Roadside Inspection Selection Process



Seven Levels of Roadside Inspection

- Level I North American Standard
 Inspection-Full inspection Driver/Vehicle
- Level II Walk-Around Driver/Vehicle Inspection (same as Level I, except brake inspection)
- Level III Driver-Credential Inspection
- <u>Level IV</u> Special Inspections- Farm vehicle/Special study
- Level V Vehicle-Only Inspection
- Level VI Enhanced NAS Inspection for Radioactive Shipments
- Level VII Jurisdiction Mandated Inspection



Roadside Inspection Selection Process

Vehicle displaying a valid CVSA decal normally not selected for inspection. Passed a Level 1

Inspection to receive. (exception-violation or defect observed)





Inspection Data Systems

- •ISS (Inspection Selection System) Provides inspection recommendation & carrier snapshot with census and safety data www.safersys.org
- •CDLIS, NCIC, NLETS Retrieves driver status, conviction history
- •QC (Query Central) Combines the functions of ISS & CDLIS Access, plus more
- •ASPEN (inspection software) Collects inspection details, prepares report, and transmits data

Three possible outcomes

- 1. No violations discovered
 - Roughly 66% of driver inspections have no violations
 - Roughly 33% of vehicle inspections have no violations
 - >CVSA Decals are issued for passing a Level I or V inspection; good for 90 days
- 2. Violation(s) discovered, but driver and vehicle allowed to continue (corrections made ASAP)
- 3. Violations discovered and driver and/or vehicle placed out of service >5.5% of drivers and 20.7% of vehicles inspected placed OOS

"Top 10" Driver Violations

	Violation Code	Violation Description	# of Viol	% of Total Viol	# of OOS Viol	OOS %
1	395.8	Log violation (general/form and manner)	35,438	16.05%	35	0.10%
2	395.8F1	Drivers record of duty status not current	25,508	11.56%	38	0.15%
3	391.41A	Driver not in possession of medical certificate	22,017	9.97%	503	2.28%
4	391.11B2	Non-English speaking driver	14,291	6.47%	740	5.18%
5	395.3A2	Requiring or permitting driver to drive after 14 hours on duty	13,264	6.01%	5,840	44.03%
6	392.2SLLS2	State/Local Laws - Speeding 6-10 miles per hour over the speed limit	11,526	5.22%	3	0.03%
7	392.16	Failing to use seat belt while operating CMV	10,709	4.85%	0	0.00%
8	392.2SLLS1	State/Local Laws - Speeding 1-5 miles per hour over the speed limit	7,967	3.61%	0	0.00%
9	395.3A1	Requiring or permitting driver to drive more than 11 hours	7,559	3.42%	3,584	47.41%
10	395.8E	False report of drivers record of duty status	7,511	3.40%	5,482	72.99%

"Top 10" Vehicle Violations

	Violation Code	Violation Description	# of Viol	% of Total Viol	# of OOS Viol	oos%
1	393.9A	Inoperative required lamps	87,241	11.02%	8,157	9.35%
2	393.11	No/defective lighting devices/reflective devices/projected	49,347	6.24%	956	1.94%
3	396.3A1	Inspection/repair and maintenance parts and accessories	41,923	5.30%	6,605	15.76%
4	393.75C	Tire—other tread depth less than 2/32 of inch	40,605	5.13%	3,545	8.73%
5	396.5B	Oil and/or grease leak	36,199	4.57%	706	1.95%
6	393.47E	Clamp/Roto-Chamber type brake(s) out of adjustment	34,578	4.37%	38	0.11%
7	396.17C	Operating a CMV without periodic inspection	32,326	4.08%	35	0.11%
8	393.45B2	Failing to secure brake hose/tubing against mechanical damage	30,834	3.90%	2,121	6.88%
9	393.95A	No/discharged/unsecured fire extinguisher	29,607	3.74%	2	0.01%
10	393.25F	Stop lamp violations	18,659	2.36%	5,518	29.57%

Inspecting Paperwork

•Driver credentials and paperwork (DL/CDL logbook, supporting documents, medical certificate) Have knowledge of location Keep in a binder or envelope



•Carrier and vehicle credential documents (markings, IEP related paperwork, lease agreements, proof of annual inspection, IFTA, IRP, etc.)



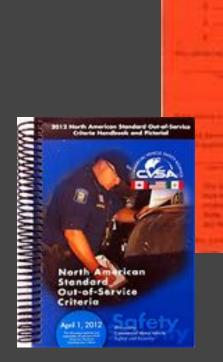
•Shipping papers (bills of lading, HM shipping etc.)

After a Roadside Inspection

- •Driver can hand deliver report to equipment owner if back within 24-hours, or fax/place in mail.
- 396.9(d)(1)
- •If violations are found, equipment owner has 15 days to \longrightarrow 396.9(d)(3) correct and return the report to the issuing agency.
- •Equipment will be tagged if found to be Out-Of-Service. 396.9(c)(2) Driver/vehicle cannot operate until issue corrected. Violating an OOS order carries severe penalties!
- Carrier Certify all violations noted on report have been 396.9(d)(3)(i) corrected. Signature certification
- •Equipment owner maintains a copy of the inspection for 12 months 396.9(d)(3)(ii)

CVSA Out-of-Service Criteria

- •What it is
 - Safety violations that represent an imminent hazard
 - •Cannot continue to operate until repairs made and/or condition is fixed
 - Driver, vehicle and load specific
- •What it is not
 - They ARE NOT maintenance or performance standards
- •North American Standard
 - Time tested process
 - Legislated
 - Case law established



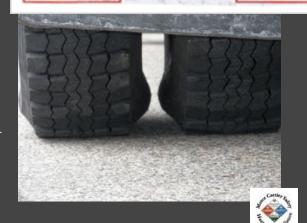


OUT-OF-SERVICE VEHICLE

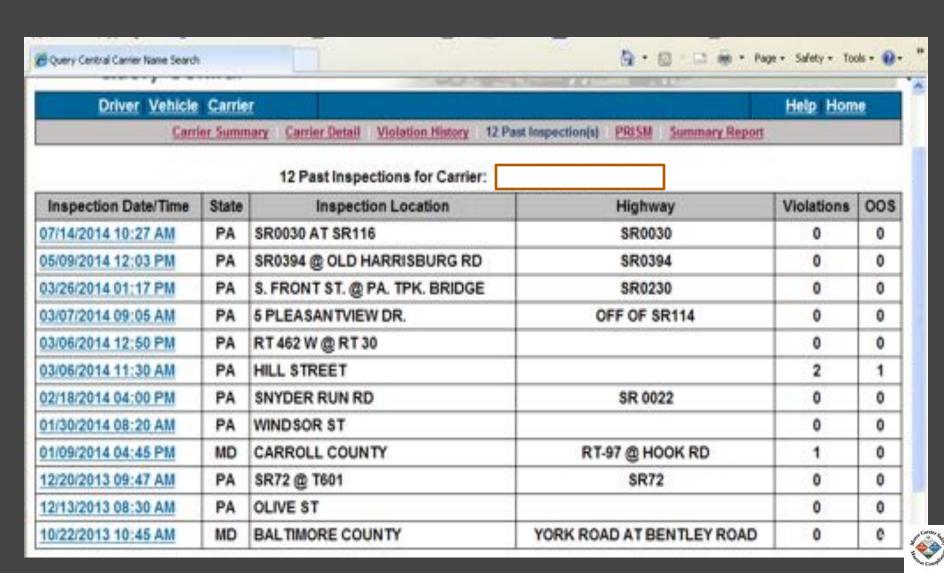
Vehicle Out-of-Service Items

- •Operating over hours or with false log
- •Brake System #1 source of OOS; adjustment is a major issue; 20% of brakes defective to be OOS
- •Tires #2 source of OOS; wear and exposed areas are major issues; 50% under-inflation to be OOS
- •Lighting #3 source of OOS; #1 stop and #2 turn signal





FMCSA Portal Screen shot DOT Roadside Inspector view



How to Reduce Violations During Roadside Inspections

- Carriers train all drivers upon hire how to pre- and post-trip inspect their units and the roadside inspection process.
- Cross reference MCMIS data with DVIR's, HOS and roadside inspection documents.
- Present CSA SMS data to drivers, technicians and managers.
- Review/Audit DVIR's to make sure service department is repairing defects and placing units back into service.
- Provide drivers with repair kits, spare parts and Securement devices and teach them how to use them.

Training....Training...Training

Invest in your investments

Roadside Inspections What to be prepared for

- Driver/Dispatchers/OwnersDON'T LIE!
- Be Honest
- Leave the "attitude" at home
- Do only what the inspector ask.
- Have paperwork in order.
- Leave your seatbelt on until the inspector approaches you!



Cell Phone Ban

- Hand-held mobile phone also include those with push to talk capability such as Nextel, but does NOT include the use of two-way radios and CB radios.
- The new rule defines using a hand-held mobile telephone device as:
 - Using at least one hand to hold a mobile telephone to conduct a voice communication.
 - Dialing or answering a mobile telephone by pressing more than a single button.
 - Reaching for a mobile telephone in a manner that requires a driver to maneuver so that he or she is no longer in a seated driving position and restrained by a seat belt.

Texting Prohibited



§ 392.80 Prohibition against texting.

- (a) <u>Prohibition</u>. No driver shall engage in texting while driving.
- (b) Motor Carriers. No motor carrier shall allow or require its drivers to engage in texting while driving.
- (c) <u>Definition</u>. For the purpose of this section only, <u>driving</u> means operating a commercial motor vehicle, with the motor running, including while temporarily stationary because of traffic, a traffic control device, or other momentary delays. Driving does not include operating a commercial motor vehicle with or without the motor running when the driver moved the vehicle to the side of, or off, a highway, as defined in 49 CFR 390.5, and halted in a location where the vehicle can safely remain stationary.

Penalties & Disqualifications

FINES	DOLLAR VALUE	WHO IT EFFECTS
Each violation	Up to \$2,750	Driver
Allows use of mobile phones	Up to \$11,000	Company
DISQUALIFICATIONS	DURATION	WHO IT EFFECTS
Second violation in 3 year period	60 day disqualification	Driver
3 + violations in 3 year period	120 day disqualification	Driver



National registry certified medical examiners

- Effective May 21, 2014 the FMCSA will require that all medical examiners be trained, certified and listed on the National Registry of Certified Medical Examiners.
- The FMCSA developed the role of the certified medical examiner in order to provide consistency in the certification of the commercial driver.
- A medical provider is required to complete an authorized certified medical examiner training program, and then successfully pass a national certification examination.

New Medical Card

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1	Dr. Andrew E. Herman, D.C.	
	MEDICAL EXAMINER'S LICENSE	NATIONAL REGISTRY NUMBER
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4	Lincoln Ave.	Apt E3 Clements
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Checked Wrong One



MISCELLANEOUS/STATE SPECIFIC INFORMATION

LICTYP: REGULAR LICENSE-DUPLICATE

CLASS: CDL-A=COMB VEH>26,000 GVWR, TOWED UNIT>10,001 GVWR

CLASS: M=MOTORCYCLE

STATUS: VAL VAL VAL VAL VAL

RESTR: CORRECTIVE LENSES; NO CMV OPERATION IN INTERSTATE COMMERCE; NO CMV

CONTIN : OPERATION IN INTRASTATE COMMERCE UNLESS EXEMPTED BY FEDERAL

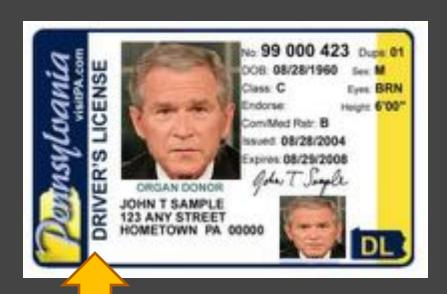
CONTIN : OR STATE LAW

ENDOR : N

CDL Downgrade

DRIVER LICENSE NON-COMMERCIAL CLASS: COMBINATION VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSE NON-COMMERCIAL CLASS CODE: A LICENSED NON-COMMERCIAL DRIVER: YES DRIVER LICENSE NON-COMMERCIAL STATUS: Valid * ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FIELD NAME: Operator type FIELD VALUE: Customer (AGE = 17 or above) has a Driver's License. FIELD NAME: CDL MEDICAL SELF CERTIFICATION CODE FIELD VALUE: NI FIELD NAME: CDL MEDICAL CERTIFICATION STATUS CODE FIELD VALUE: N FIELD NAME: CDL MEDICAL DOWNGRADE DATE FIELD VALUE: 2014-10-03

Won't say Commercial



Rear of Vehicle

- Working
- Not Missing
- Not Obstructed/Dirty
- License Plate
- Placards/Markings





OOS Criteria - Lighting

- When lights are required -
 - Headlamps At least one head lamp operative on low beam.
 - Rear lamps At least one steady burning tail lamp on the rear of the rear most vehicle.
 - Visibility Must be visible from at least 500 feet.
- Anytime Day or Night
 - Stop Lamp At least one operative stop lamp.
 - Turn Signals At least one turn signal operative on each side of rear of the rear most vehicle.



Obscured Lamps or Reflective Devices/Material

• 49 CFR 392.33 - No commercial motor vehicle shall be driven when any of the lamps or reflective devices/material required by subpart B of part 393 of this title are obscured by the tailboard, or by any part of the load or its covering, by dirt, or other added vehicle or work equipment or otherwise.

Unsecure Packages





MCSAP Reports

Pennsylva Commerce 20th and Harrisbur Phone: (7	ial Vehi Herr Str g, PA 1	cle Sat reets 17120	fety Sec		58				Rep Insp Star	VER/VEHICL ort Number: ection Date: t Time: 10:1 Level: 1-Fu	12/05 0 AM	/2005 End Tim	
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- Return the completed roadside inspection form to the issuing agency at the address indicated on the form and retain a copy at the motor carrier's principal place of business, for 12 months from the date of the inspection.
- Make sure information is correct
- Data Q Challenge





CONTACT US | FMCSA GOV | FMCSA PORTAL | DOT GOV

Search All FMCSA Sites



DataQs

Home: Help Center

Log in to get started

LOG IN VIA THE FMCSA PORTAL

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AAA THE THE

Trouble logging in? Click here. New to DataOs? Register now.

Request a Review of FMCSA-Issued Data Here

DataOs allows you to request and track a review of Federal and State data issued by FMCSA that you feel may be incomplete or incorrect. The system automatically forwards your Request for Data Review (RDR) to the appropriate office for resolution and collects updates and responses for current Requests.

What's New

Adjudicated Citations

August 23, 2014 – Commercial devers and rotter commers are obte to sideral court outcome documentation for violations that were dismissed or pled down, with a frequent for Data Nevtew in DataGe.

Announcements (



What's New

Data Quality

User Guide and Manual

SMS

Help Center

Instructions, FAOs, and other materials to help you navigate this website.

0

User Guide & Manual O

A practical guide for Federal and State data quality practitioners.

What can DataQs do for you?



Motor

As a mator carrier or owner-loperator, use DataGis to the concerns about impection and crash data evaluate from PMCSA or other information displayed on your



Drivers

Use DataGe to tile concerns about Pre-Employment Screening Program (PSP) reports and to monitor status of your current RDR



FMCSA & State Partners

Criticals helps you manage and respond to RDRs, but you can also use the system to file dishe soncerns or view reports describing the type and volume or requests to Data On RDRs.



Public & Industry

DataGe is also useful to other state-side in the motor canner industry and the general public. Anyone can enter a concern about data made available by FMCSA and

Adjudicated Violations



Get the facts. Get Road Smart.



I had a citation associated with a roadside inspection violation dismissed in a judicial proceeding—can I change my safety record?

The Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA) is committed to improving the quality and uniformity of the information in its data systems. Under the adjudicated citations policy, you can request that your safety record in FMCSA's data systems reflects the adjudication results for citations associated with roadside inspection violations. The process applies to inspections conducted on or after August 23, 2014. Here is why it is important to you.

Your safety record

FMCSA's Pre-Employment Screening Program (PSP) provides secure, electronic access to a commercial driver's five-year crash and three-year inspection history from the Agency's Motor Carrier Management Information System (MCMIS). Motor carriers may rely on that information to make hiring decisions, so it is up to you to make sure your safety record is complete and has the most current information possible.

Your company's safety record

Every roadside inspection counts. FMCSA's Safety Measurement System (SMS) collects data from every roadside inspection and uses that data to prioritize motor carriers with safety performance and compliance problems for interventions, such as warning letters or investigations. The SMS is a great tool for carriers, including owner-operators, and drivers to use to monitor their company's safety performance and compliance—and to identify areas in need of improvement.

The policy: The way it works

The adjudicated citations policy provides a process for drivers to request a review of the results of adjudicated citations associated with roadside inspection violations. You must submit a Request for Data Review (RDR) through FMCSA's DataQs system, along with copies of certified court documentation and the inspection details. The State will review and document the citation results for the associated violations, and those results will impact PSP and SMS as listed below.

Result of Adjudicated Citation Associated with a Violation	Record in PSP and SMS
Dismissed without a fine or not guilty	Violation removed
Conviction of a different charge	Violation indicated as conviction of a different charge, SMS severity weight reduced to 1
Conviction or dismissed with a fine	Violation retained

To request a data review:

- · Visit DataQs, and register for free: https://dataqs.fmcsa.dot.gov/
- . File an RDR on an inspection
- Provide supporting documentation

Five million truck and bus drivers share the road with more than 250 million motorists. With stakes so high, it's essential that everyone Get Road Smart about FMCSA. Join FMCSA and our State Partners in a nationwide commitment to safety.

Lives depend on it.





Thank you and be safe!!

Questions?????

Joseph A. Zito Motor Carrier Safety Compliance jazito134@yahoo.com 856-364-0780

